**Directions:** *Read and answer the questions carefully. You must write the question and answer to receive credit.*

**Section 1: The Federalists, Anti-Federalists, and the Bill of Rights**

1. What is a common misconception (your answer should start with the Framers and end with the word federalism)?
2. What are Federalists?
3. What are Anti-Federalists?
4. What was one of the key dimensions of conflict between the two groups?
5. What was the resolution to this conflict?

**Section 2: Key Arguments Favoring the New Federal Constitution**

1. What were the four arguments that favored the new federal Constitution that the Federalists wanted?

**Section 3: Key Arguments Opposing the New Federal Constitution**

1. What were the eight arguments that the Anti-Federalists opposed about the new federal Constitution?

**Section 4: The Addition of the Bill of Rights as compromise?**

1. The lack of what became the centerpiece of the Anti-Federalists arguments against the new what?
2. What was Patrick Henry’s famous phrase?
3. What are the first ten amendments called?
4. The Bill of Rights was intended to do what (starts with to protect and ends with state laws)?
5. Under the Bill of Rights, citizens are guaranteed the right to what?
6. Citizens are also guaranteed that Congress will not what?
7. The Bill of Rights also protects what?
8. What are the three concepts of “due process”?
9. How does the Bill of Rights protect property rights?

**Section 5: Vocabulary**

1. What are Anti-Federalist Papers?
2. What are Anti-Federalists?
3. What is the Bill of Rights?
4. What are Federalist Papers?
5. What are Federalists?
6. What does ratification mean?

**Section 6: Washington as Statesman at the Constitutional Convention Artwork Viewing Guide**

1. What do you think is going on in this painting?
2. What is the issue on which it is focusing?
3. What is the action that is taking place?
4. Do you see any familiar people or objects?

**Section 7: Federalists and Anti-Federalists**

1. What are the names of the two groups that debated about the new Constitution?
2. What were the Anti-Federalists concerned about?
3. What specific thing that the Constitution lacked were the Anti-Federalists concerned about?
4. Why did they believe a bill of rights was essential?
5. The supporters of the proposed Constitution called themselves what?
6. Why was the Constitution necessary according to the Federalists?
7. What did the Federalists believe about the three branches in regards to powers and people?
8. Because all three branches are equal, no one group can do what?