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| Bank Item Number | G.C.3.10.L1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.3.10 |
| Cognitive Complexity | L |
| Item | The Code of Hammurabi (1772 BC) includes laws focusing on contracts. What type of U.S. law is based on the Code of Hammurabi?  |
| A | \* | civil  |
| B |  | constitutional  |
| C |  | criminal  |
| D |  | military  |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.3.10.M1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.3.10 |
| Cognitive Complexity  | M |
| Item | The table below lists examples of laws.

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| **Category A**AssaultMurder Theft  | **Category B**Adoption Contract DisputesPersonal Injury  |
| **Category C**Abandonment of postConduct unbecoming of an officer Mutiny  | **Category D**DiscriminationEminent domainTreason  |

Which list represents military law? |
| A |  | Category A |
| B |  | Category B |
| C | \* | Category C |
| D |  | Category D |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.3.10.M2 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.3.10  |
| Cognitive Complexity  | M |
| Item | Which situation would **most likely** lead to a civil case? |
| A |  | A person robs another person at gunpoint. |
| B |  | A person is caught breaking into a house. |
| C | \* | A person breaks a leg at a friend’s house. |
| D |  | A person fails to stop at a red light. |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.3.10.M3 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.3.10 |
| Cognitive Complexity | M |
| Item | The graph below illustrates juvenile arrest rates for motor vehicle theft. Source: Adapted from the U.S. Department of Justice Which type of law is illustrated the graph?  |
| A |  | civil  |
| B |  | constitutional  |
| C | \* | criminal  |
| D |  | military  |

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| Bank Item Number | G.C.3.10.H1 |
| Benchmark | SS.7.C.3.10 |
| Cognitive Complexity | H |
| Item | The passage below is from a U.S. Supreme Court opinion announcement.In 1989 the court held in Stanford versus Kentucky that the Constitution allows states to impose the death penalty on an offender who is 16 or 17 years old when he committed the crime.In the interpretation of its terms we have established …the necessity of …standards of decency that mark the progress of a maturing society.Eighth and Fourteenth Amendments forbid imposition of the death penalty on offenders who are under the age of 18 when their crimes were committed.Source: *Roper* v. *Simmons* (2005)According to the passage, which action did the U.S. Supreme Court find constitutional? |
| A | \* | The death penalty may be imposed only on adults. |
| B |  | The death penalty may be imposed only on juveniles. |
| C |  | The death penalty may be imposed on both adults and juveniles. |
| D |  | The death penalty may be imposed on neither adults nor juveniles. |