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| Bank Item Number | | G.C.3.12.L1 |
| Benchmark | | SS.7.C.3.12 |
| Cognitive Complexity | | L |
| Item | | Which principle was the focus of the U.S. Supreme Court decision in *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966)? |
| A |  | freedom of expression |
| B |  | freedom of speech |
| C | \* | self-incrimination |
| D |  | right to counsel |

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| Bank Item Number | | G.C.3.12.M1 |
| Benchmark | | SS.7.C.3.12 |
| Cognitive Complexity | | M |
| Item | | Which was an outcome of the U.S. Supreme Court decision in *Brown v. Board of Education* (1954)? |
| A |  | Administrators may limit the content of student publications. |
| B | \* | Public school districts that segregate deny equal protection. |
| C |  | Students have a reduced expectation of privacy in school. |
| D |  | Criminal defendants have the right to an attorney. |

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| Bank Item Number | | G.C.3.12.M2 |
| Benchmark | | SS.7.C.3.12 |
| Cognitive Complexity | | M |
| Item | | States must pay for public defenders as a result of which U.S. Supreme Court case? |
| A |  | *District of Columbia v. Heller* (2008) |
| B |  | *Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier* (1988) |
| C | \* | *Gideon v. Wainwright* (1963) |
| D |  | *Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) |

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| Bank Item Number | | G.C.3.12.M3 |
| Benchmark | | SS.7.C.3.12 |
| Cognitive Complexity | | M |
| Item | | Which U.S. Supreme Court decision addresses the need for public schools to balance students’ rights with principals’ responsibilities? |
| A | \* | *Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier* (1988) |
| B |  | *Gideon v. Wainwright* (1963) |
| C |  | *Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896) |
| D |  | *Bush v. Gore* (2000) |

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| Bank Item Number | | G.C.3.12.H1 |
| Benchmark | | SS.7.C.3.12 |
| Cognitive Complexity | | H |
| Item | | Juveniles accused of crimes continue to be afforded many of the same due process rights as adults as a result of which U.S. Supreme Court case? |
| A |  | *District of Columbia v. Heller* (2008) |
| B |  | *Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier* (1988) |
| C |  | *In re Greene* (1930) |
| D | \* | *In re Gault* (1967) |